## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - STATISTICS

FIRST SEMESTER - APRIL 2023
UST 1501 - STATISTICAL METHODS

Date: 06-05-2023
Time: 01:00 PM - 04:00 PM

## SECTION A

## Answer ALL the Questions

1. Answer the following questions $\quad(5 \times 1=5)$
a) Give any two merits and demerits of geometric mean. $\quad$ K1 CO 1
b) Explain Tabulation.
c) What is linear and non-linear curve? $\quad$ K1 $\quad$ CO1
d) Give any two properties of Regression coefficient.

e) What is Coefficient of Colligation? $\quad$ K1 | CO1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

2. Fill in the blanks
( $5 \times 1=5$ )
a) ___ is used in a mailed enquiry method.
b) The relation between standard deviation and variance__.
c) The sum of deviations of the actual values of Y i.e., $\Sigma\left(Y-Y_{e}\right)=$ $\qquad$ -

| K 1 | CO 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K 1 | CO 1 |
| K 1 | CO 1 |
| K 1 | CO 1 |
| K 1 | CO 1 |

e) Coefficient of quartile deviation is given by the formula
3. Match the following

| K 2 | CO 1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| K 2 | CO 1 |
| K 2 | CO 1 |
| K 2 | CO 1 |
| K 2 | CO 1 |

4. True or False
a) Rectangles, Circles and Pie-diagrams are not two dimensional diagrams.

| a) | Rectangles, Circles and Pie-diagrams are not two dimensional diagrams. | K2 | CO 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b) | Coefficient of variation $=\frac{\text { S } \cdot \text { D }}{\text { mean }} \times 100$ | K2 | CO 1 |
| c) | Linear relationship between two variables is regression. | K2 | CO 1 |
| d) | ' $\rho$ ' is the rank correlation coefficient. | K2 | CO 1 |
| e) | Measures of association usually deal with attributes. | K2 | CO1 |

## SECTION B

## Answer any TWO of the following questions

( $\mathbf{2} \times 10=20$ )
5. Draw Histogram and frequency curve.

| C.I | $0-5$ | $5-10$ | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| F | 2 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 8 | 5 |

6. Calculate Harmonic Mean.

| x | 10 | 20 | 25 | 40 | 50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 20 | 30 | 50 | 15 | 5 |

7. (i) Explain in detail about Exponential and Growth curves.
K 3 CO 2
(ii) What is Independent of attributes?
8. Find Rank Correlation coefficient.

K3 CO 2

| X | 52 | 63 | 45 | 36 | 72 | 65 | 47 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 62 | 53 | 51 | 25 | 79 | 43 | 60 | 33 |

## SECTION C

Answer any TWO of the following questions
9. (a) Differentiate Classification and Tabulation.
(b) Give the difference between Diagrammatic and Graphical representation of data.
10. Draw suitable bar diagram.

K4 CO 3

| Year | Production in areas |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Ragi | Barley | Maize |
| 2001 | 87 | 65 | 72 |
| 2002 | 90 | 71 | 75 |
| 2003 | 95 | 80 | 79 |

11. Calculate Regression equations on X on Y and Y on X from the following data and estimate X when $\mathrm{Y}=26$.

| X | 10 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 24 | 30 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 21 |

12. (i) Explain in detail about Association of attributes.
(5+5)
CO3
(ii) Give the merits and demerits of Mean and Median.

## SECTION D

Answer any ONE of the following question
13. Find the curve of best fit $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{ae}^{\mathrm{bx}}$ to the following data using the method of least
$\square$ squares:

| x | 1 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| y | 10 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 21 |

14. (i)Find Standard deviation and its coefficient.
$227,235,255,269,292,299,312,321,333,348$
(ii)Find quartile deviation and its coefficient.
$1490,692,777,335,582,488,753,384,407,672,522$.

## SECTION E

## Answer any ONE of the following question

( $1 \times 20=20$ )
15.
(i) Find Median.

| I.Q | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ | $50-55$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No.of <br> students | 2 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 3 |

(ii)Calculate Mode by grouping table method.

| x | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 55 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 7 | 11 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 10 | 11 |

16. 

| (i) Explain order of classes and class frequencies in detail. | $(5+5+10)$ | K6 | CO5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (ii)From the following data find out the missing frequencies: $(\mathrm{AB})=100,(\mathrm{~A})=300$, |  |  |  |
| (N)=1000, (B)=600. |  |  |  |
| (iii)In a group of 800 students, the number of married is 320. But of 240 students who |  |  |  |
| failed, 96 belonged to the married group. Find out whether the attributes marriage and |  |  |  |
| failure are independent. |  |  |  |

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